



- Any missing required data can be reasonably assumed
- Neat sketches and systematic calculations are vitally considerable.

مسموح بالجداول والمنحنيات  
الامتحان من صفتين

**Problem No. (1) [60 marks]**

A R.C. Bridge of slab on M.G only is required to be constructed at the intersection of a waterway and a roadway according to the following data:

**waterway data:** Bed width = 8m , bed level = (10.00) , water level = (11.50) , berm level = (12.25), Side slopes = 1:1 and 2:1, road level = (13.25), road width = 6m

**R.C. bridge data:** spacing between M.G. = 2m, two side walks each of width 1m , **two vents** each of span = 3m, P.C. pier of width = 1m, slab thickness=30cm, girder dimension: depth = 80cm, width = 30cm

**roadway data:** level = (13.25), width = 10m, **70 t lorry** is considered. It is required to:

- Design the slab of the bridge. [10 marks]
- Calculate the maximum moment and shear acting on the M.G. [20 marks]
- Draw to suitable scale **section elevation** of the bridge [30 marks]

**Problem No. (2) [ 40 marks]**

A steel pipes syphon (each of diameter = 1.4m, thickness = 1.5cm) is required to be constructed at the intersection of two waterways, according to the following data:

Item	Waterway (1)	Waterway (2)
Discharge	4 m <sup>3</sup> /sec.	9 m <sup>3</sup> /sec.
Bed width	4 m	10 m
Bed level	(7.00)	(4.00)
Water level	(8.50)	(6.00)
Berm level	(9.00)	(8.50)
road level	(10.00)	(10.00)
road width	6m	10m
Side slopes	1:1 and 3:2	3:2 and 2:1

بأقى الأسئلة فى الخلف

**Problem No. (2) [Continued]**

It is required to:

- a) Design the syphon **hydraulically**. [19 marks]
- b) Check the thickness of the steel pipe for the **syphon part** of the syphon (**foundation is continuous**). [21 marks]

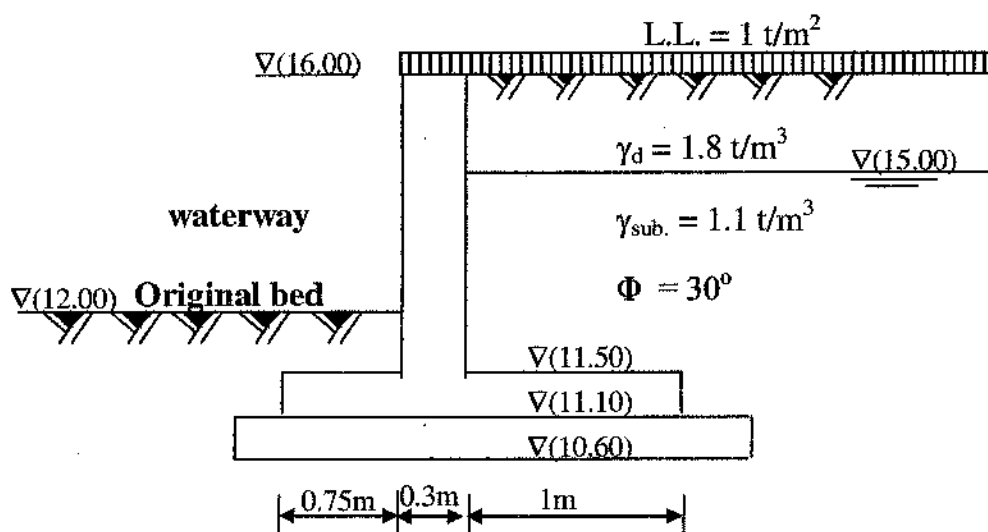
$$\gamma_{\text{Sub.}} = 1.1 \text{ t/m}^3, \gamma_d = 1.8 \text{ t/m}^3, \Phi = 30^\circ$$

**Problem No. (3) [28 marks]**

Explain, with neat sketches, the **design steps** of the **bridge part** of R.C. box Aqueduct in both directions (transverse (plan of cross section) and longitudinal directions).

**Problem No. (4) [37 marks]**

Design the R.C. wall (stem, heel and toe) for the case of loading shown in Fig. (1).



**Fig. (1)**

**GOOD LUCK**