



This exam measures the following (LO's): A6, A10, B1

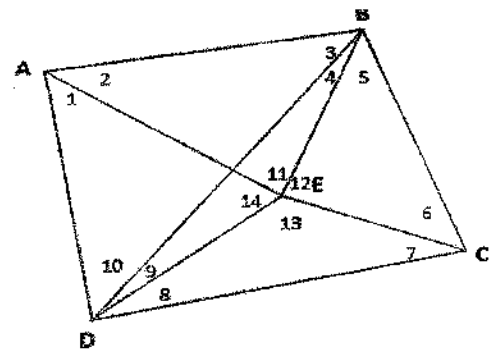
Question (1) (21) Mark

- a- What are the geoid and ellipsoid and the relationship between them. (5 Mark)
- b - Geographic coordinates of the point A are $(42^{\circ} 41' N, 29^{\circ} 53' E, 600m)$.Compute the Cartesian coordinates if the Radius of the sphere 6370 km . (8 Mark)
- c- The Cartesian coordinates $(3562.48, 2897.22, 1789.75)$ km .Compute the Geographic coordinates if the Radius of the sphere 6370 km . (8 Mark)

Question (2) (21) Mark

- a- Define the Global Positioning System (GPS) technique and its applications. (6 Mark)
- b- Explain in detail types of geodetic networks. (5Mark)
- c- The field abstract for a triangulation scheme established for a small construction site is shown in figure. Required: -Estimate the numbers and types of conditions by two methods. (10Mark)

Required: -Estimate the numbers and types of conditions by two methods. And write the conditions.



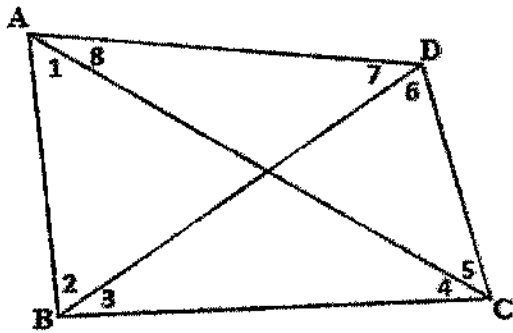
Question (3) (14) Mark

- a- Given a spherical triangle ABC, where $a = 165^{\circ}$, $b = 100^{\circ}$, $c = 75^{\circ}$.Solve the triangle to find its unknown three elements. (7 Mark)
- b- In a spherical triangle ABC , if $a = 123.8^{\circ}$, $C = 67.2^{\circ}$ and $c = 90^{\circ}$. Calculate A, b and B. (7 Mark)

Question (4) (14)

The field abstract for a triangulation scheme established for a small construction site is shown in figure. Adjust the network by Equal shift method using the following data.

(14 Mark)



Angle	°	'	"
1	37	10	32.6
2	48	26	09.1
3	50	21	54.6
4	44	01	23.2
5	30	56	45.3
6	54	39	48.8
7	63	56	14.5
8	30	27	07.2

Good Luck

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